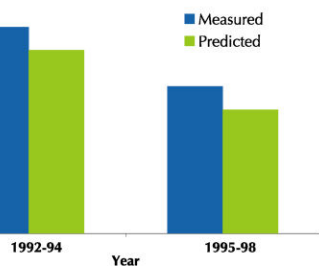
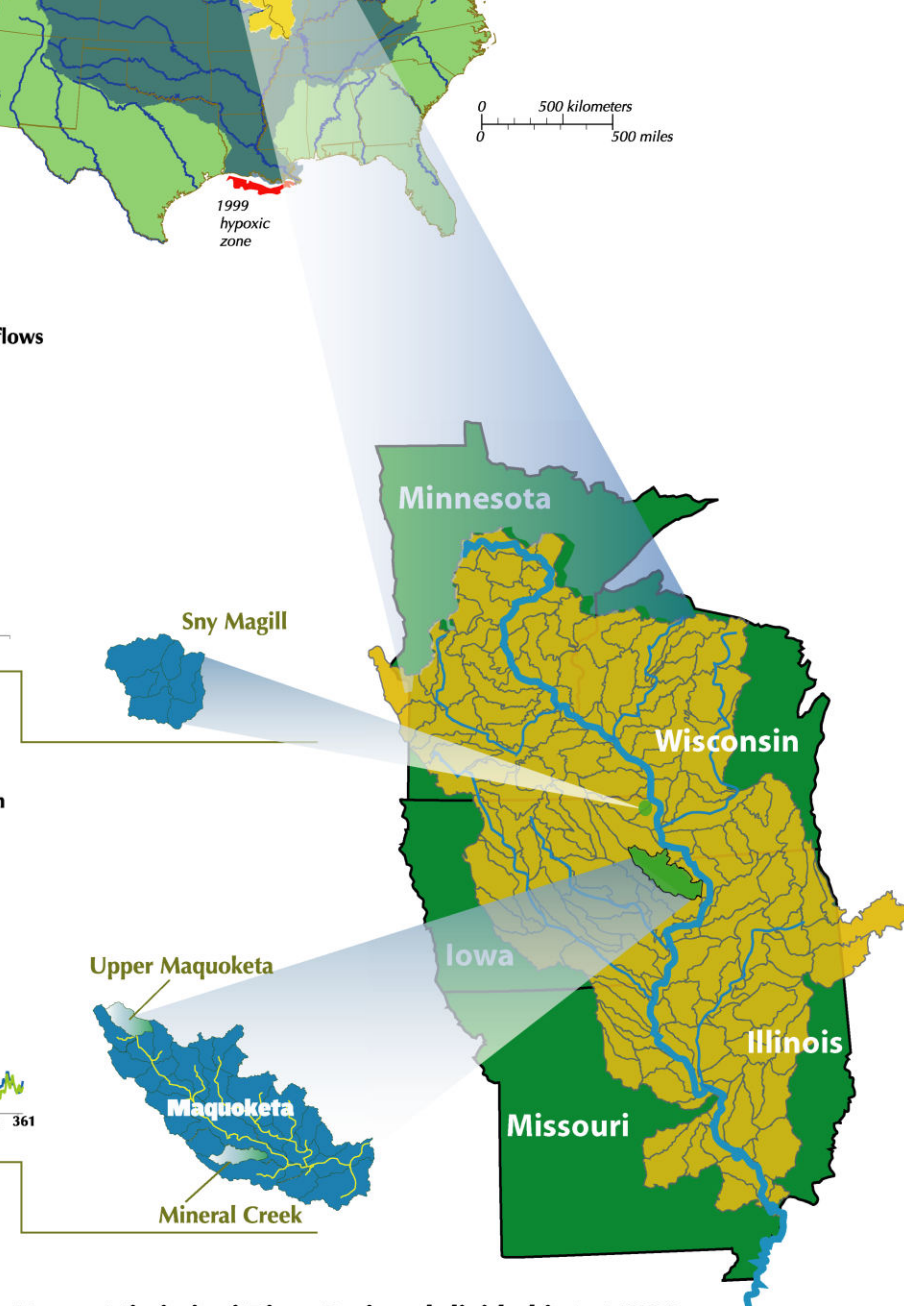
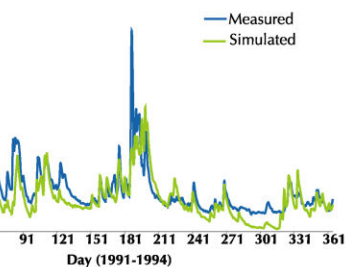


of the Upper i River Basin within issippi River Basin

measured annual average stream flows e Sny Magill Creek Watershed



verage daily streamflow comparison e Maquoketa River Watershed



Upper Mississippi River Basin subdivided into USGS 8-digit watersheds, including the location of the Sny Magill, Upper Maquoketa, Mineral Creek, and Maquoketa River watersheds (the Maquoketa River watershed is a USGS 8-digit watershed)

(1) subdividing the overall basin into 131 subwatersheds that coincide with boundaries established by the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS), and (2) Hydrologic Response Units (HRUs) located within each of the 131 8-digit watersheds of homogeneous landuse and soil characteristics. The HRUs represent subwatersheds of similar landuse and soil types that are distributed throughout an 8-digit watershed. The spatial locations of the HRUs are not incorporated in the SWAT simulation.

The second phase of the study will consist of calibrating and validating the SWAT model output at the UMRB outlet and other points with flow, sediment, and nutrient data collected by the USGS and other agencies. Initial testing of the model or is in progress for several smaller watersheds within the UMRB, including Magill Creek (Saleh et al., 2002), 162 km² Upper Maquoketa River (Gassman et al., 2002), 162 km² Mineral Creek, and 4,855 km² Maquoketa River watersheds. Insights from these studies will be incorporated into the calibration process of SWAT for the UMRB.

Multiple alternative land management scenarios will be executed with the SWAT model to provide an assessment of which practices can lead to improved water quality or improving current crop yield levels. Initially, a suite of policy scenarios will be executed within an economic model to assess the producer choice of crop rotation, tillage, fertilizer and manure rates (and associated costs and returns at specific "points" (usually representing 1 km² ha) as defined in the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) Natural Resources Inventory (NRI) database. The water quality impact of each scenario will then be assessed by (1) aggregating NRI points into HRUs based on similar soil types, crop rotation, and other characteristics as determined by the economic model, and (2) comparing nitrogen, and phosphorus loadings for each scenario relative to those calculated for the current land management practices.

CONCLUSION

It is anticipated that incorporating SWAT into the existing modeling framework will provide an improved analysis of water quality impacts for the UMRB for current and future land management practices.

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